

Table 6.A

Prevalence of violence against women

[illegible]

Table 6.A

## Prevalence of violence against women (continued)

| Country or area             | Year    | Prevalence of physical violence against women (%) |                 |                      |                |                |                      |          |        | Prevalence of sexual violence against women (%) |                |                     |                |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
|                             |         | By intimate partner                               |                 |                      |                |                |                      |          |        |                                                 |                |                     |                |
|                             |         | Lifetime                                          |                 |                      |                | Last 12 months |                      |          |        |                                                 |                |                     |                |
|                             |         | All perpetrators                                  |                 | Severity of violence |                |                | Severity of violence |          |        | All perpetrators                                |                | By intimate partner |                |
|                             |         |                                                   |                 | Lifetime             | Last 12 months | Total          | Moderate             | Severe   | Total  |                                                 |                |                     |                |
|                             |         | Lifetime                                          | Last 12 months  | Total                | Moderate       | Severe         | Total                | Moderate | Severe | Lifetime                                        | Last 12 months | Lifetime            | Last 12 months |
| More developed regions      |         |                                                   |                 |                      |                |                |                      |          |        |                                                 |                |                     |                |
| Albania                     | 2002    | ..                                                | ..              | 8                    | ..             | ..             | 5                    | ..       | ..     | ..                                              | ..             | 3                   | 2              |
| Australia                   | 2002/03 | 48                                                | 8               | 25                   | ..             | ..             | 4                    | ..       | ..     | 34                                              | 4              | 8                   | 1              |
| Canada <sup>c</sup>         | 2004    | ..                                                | ..              | 7                    | ..             | ..             | 2                    | ..       | ..     | ..                                              | ..             | ..                  | ..             |
| Czech Republic              | 2003    | 51                                                | 12              | 35                   | ..             | ..             | 8                    | ..       | ..     | 35                                              | 5              | 11                  | 2              |
| Denmark                     | 2003    | 38                                                | 4               | 20                   | ..             | ..             | 1                    | ..       | ..     | 28                                              | 2              | 6                   | —              |
| Finland                     | 2005/06 | 44 <sup>d</sup>                                   | 12 <sup>d</sup> | 18 <sup>e</sup>      | ..             | ..             | ..                   | ..       | ..     | ..                                              | ..             | 4 <sup>f</sup>      | ..             |
| France                      | 2003    | 17                                                | ..              | ..                   | ..             | ..             | ..                   | ..       | ..     | 5                                               | ..             | ..                  | ..             |
| Germany                     | 2003    | 37                                                | ..              | 28                   | ..             | ..             | ..                   | ..       | ..     | 13                                              | ..             | 7                   | ..             |
| Italy                       | 2006    | 19                                                | 3               | 12                   | ..             | ..             | 2                    | ..       | ..     | 24                                              | 4              | 6                   | 1              |
| Japan—city                  | 2000/01 | ..                                                | ..              | 13                   | 9              | 4              | 3                    | 3        | 1      | ..                                              | ..             | 6                   | 1              |
| Lithuania                   | 2000    | ..                                                | ..              | 33                   | ..             | ..             | ..                   | ..       | ..     | ..                                              | ..             | 8                   | ..             |
| New Zealand—city            | 2003    | ..                                                | ..              | 30                   | ..             | ..             | ..                   | ..       | ..     | ..                                              | ..             | 14                  | ..             |
| New Zealand—province        | 2003    | ..                                                | ..              | 38                   | ..             | ..             | ..                   | ..       | ..     | ..                                              | ..             | 22                  | ..             |
| Poland                      | 2004    | 30                                                | 5               | 15                   | ..             | ..             | 3                    | ..       | ..     | 17                                              | 2              | 5                   | —              |
| Republic of Moldova         | 2005    | 27                                                | 13              | 24                   | ..             | ..             | ..                   | ..       | ..     | ..                                              | ..             | 4                   | ..             |
| Serbia—city                 | 2003    | ..                                                | ..              | 23                   | 15             | 8              | 3                    | 2        | 2      | ..                                              | ..             | 6                   | 1              |
| Switzerland                 | 2003    | 27                                                | 1               | 9                    | ..             | ..             | 1                    | ..       | ..     | 25 <sup>g</sup>                                 | 1              | 3                   | —              |
| United Kingdom <sup>h</sup> | 2006/07 | ..                                                | ..              | 19                   | 15             | 14             | 3                    | 2        | 2      | ..                                              | ..             | 24                  | 3              |

## Source

All indicators: Compiled by the United Nations Statistics Division from national and international reports (see table 6.E).

## Definitions

**Physical violence:** An act that inflicts physical harm to the body of a woman.

**Sexual violence:** An act aimed to force the woman to engage in sexual acts against her will (or without her consent).

## Notes

.. Data not available.

— Magnitude nil or less than 0.5 per cent.

<sup>a</sup> Data refer to ever-married women only.

<sup>b</sup> Data refer to being hit by partner's hand. Not included are shoving, hits with hard objects and attempted strangulation.

<sup>c</sup> Data refer to spousal assault only.

<sup>d</sup> At least one form of violence or threat.

<sup>e</sup> Data refer to current partnership only. The corresponding figure for previous partnership(s) is 45%.

<sup>f</sup> Sexual violence and threatening behaviour. Data refer to current partnership only. The corresponding figure for previous partnership(s) is 17%.

<sup>g</sup> Data refer to three categories of violence that may overlap: rape (5.6%), rape attempt (6.8%) and unwanted kisses or sexual touching (18.0%).

<sup>h</sup> Data refer to England and Wales only.

Table 6.B

## Physical and/or sexual violence against women by current or former intimate partner

|                                      |           | Proportion of ever-partnered women who experienced physical or sexual violence by current or former intimate partner (%) |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   |                   |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                                      |           | In the last 12 months                                                                                                    |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   | During lifetime   |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|                                      |           |                                                                                                                          |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   |                   |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|                                      |           | Age group                                                                                                                |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   | Age group         |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Country or area                      | Year      | Total                                                                                                                    | 15–19              | 20–24           | 25–29             | 30–34           | 35–39             | 40–44          | 45–49             | Total             | 15–19              | 20–24           | 25–29              | 30–34              | 35–39              | 40–44              | 45–49              |
|                                      |           |                                                                                                                          |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   |                   |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Africa                               |           |                                                                                                                          |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   |                   |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Egypt                                | 1995/96   | 13                                                                                                                       | 21                 | 19              | 14                | 13              | 13                | 8              | 5                 | 34                | 29                 | 34              | 34                 | 37                 | 36                 | 33                 | 32                 |
| Ethiopia–province                    | 2002      | 54                                                                                                                       | 50                 | 60              | 64                | 62              | 52                | 42             | 28                | 71                | 60                 | 67              | 76                 | 77                 | 71                 | 68                 | 61                 |
| Namibia–city                         | 2001      | 20                                                                                                                       | 28                 | 26              | 15                | 19              | 20                | 15             | 19                | 36                | 43                 | 36              | 33                 | 34                 | 36                 | 36                 | 44                 |
| United Republic of Tanzania–city     | 2001/02   | 22                                                                                                                       | 23                 | 30              | 26                | 20              | 19                | 13             | 4                 | 41                | 30                 | 39              | 46                 | 44                 | 46                 | 40                 | 35                 |
| United Republic of Tanzania–province | 2001/02   | 29                                                                                                                       | 37                 | 32              | 34                | 29              | 22                | 18             | 21                | 56                | 44                 | 49              | 58                 | 62                 | 56                 | 59                 | 65                 |
| Zambia                               | 2001/02   | 27                                                                                                                       | 33                 | 35              | 30                | 24              | 20                | 17             | 16                | 48                | 38                 | 49              | 53                 | 49                 | 46                 | 50                 | 44                 |
| Asia                                 |           |                                                                                                                          |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   |                   |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Azerbaijan                           | 2006      | 10 <sup>a</sup>                                                                                                          | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 14 <sup>a</sup>   | 14 <sup>a</sup>    | 11 <sup>a</sup> | 15                 | 14 <sup>a, b</sup> | ..                 | 14 <sup>a, c</sup> | ..                 |
| Bangladesh–city                      | 2001      | 30                                                                                                                       | 48                 | 37              | 36                | 28              | 19                | 16             | 10                | 53                | 59                 | 56              | 57                 | 55                 | 49                 | 48                 | 34                 |
| Bangladesh–province                  | 2001      | 32                                                                                                                       | 41                 | 34              | 40                | 33              | 26                | 19             | 26                | 62                | 53                 | 53              | 68                 | 67                 | 63                 | 57                 | 62                 |
| Cambodia                             | 2000      | 15                                                                                                                       | 4                  | 12              | 19                | 17              | 17                | 11             | 18                | 18                | 4                  | 14              | 21                 | 19                 | 18                 | 13                 | 22                 |
| India                                | 1998/2000 | 10                                                                                                                       | 10                 | 11              | 12                | 12              | 10                | 8              | 6                 | 19                | 13                 | 17              | 21                 | 22                 | 21                 | 19                 | 17                 |
| Maldives                             | 2006      | ..                                                                                                                       | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 20                | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| Thailand–city                        | 2000      | 21                                                                                                                       | 44                 | 30              | 27                | 22              | 20                | 19             | 8                 | 41                | 48                 | 44              | 47                 | 42                 | 41                 | 37                 | 35                 |
| Thailand–province                    | 2000      | 23                                                                                                                       | 39                 | 31              | 23                | 21              | 27                | 18             | 20                | 47                | 50                 | 52              | 46                 | 39                 | 54                 | 48                 | 45                 |
| Turkey                               | 2008      | ..                                                                                                                       | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 30                | 3 <sup>d</sup>     | ..              | 30 <sup>e</sup>    | ..                 | 29 <sup>f</sup>    | ..                 | 26                 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean      |           |                                                                                                                          |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   |                   |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 2003      | ..                                                                                                                       | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 53                | 44                 | 50              | 51                 | 55                 | 55                 | 58                 | 54                 |
| Brazil–city                          | 2000/01   | 9                                                                                                                        | 19                 | 12              | 10                | 11              | 7                 | 4              | 9                 | 29                | 24                 | 22              | 30                 | 30                 | 30                 | 28                 | 38                 |
| Brazil–province                      | 2000/01   | 15                                                                                                                       | 20                 | 25              | 15                | 12              | 13                | 14             | 6                 | 37                | 27                 | 39              | 33                 | 36                 | 45                 | 42                 | 32                 |
| Colombia                             | 2000      | ..                                                                                                                       | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 44                | 39                 | 43              | 43                 | 44                 | 45                 | 43                 | 48                 |
| Dominican Republic                   | 2002      | 11                                                                                                                       | 15                 | 17              | 13                | 11              | 10                | 5              | 6                 | 22                | 20                 | 26              | 25                 | 23                 | 22                 | 23                 | 16                 |
| Ecuador                              | 2004      | 10 <sup>a</sup>                                                                                                          | 15 <sup>a</sup>    | 15 <sup>a</sup> | 10 <sup>a</sup>   | 11 <sup>a</sup> | 10 <sup>a</sup>   | 6 <sup>a</sup> | 7 <sup>a</sup>    | 31 <sup>a</sup>   | 22 <sup>a</sup>    | 29 <sup>a</sup> | 29 <sup>a</sup>    | 32 <sup>a</sup>    | 37 <sup>a</sup>    | 29 <sup>a</sup>    | 32 <sup>a</sup>    |
| El Salvador                          | 2002/03   | 24 <sup>g</sup>                                                                                                          | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | ..                | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| Haiti                                | 2000      | 13                                                                                                                       | 25                 | 31              | 19                | 26              | 22                | 13             | 13                | 29                | 26                 | 33              | 25                 | 31                 | 27                 | 22                 | 36                 |
| Nicaragua                            | 1997/98   | 13                                                                                                                       | 18                 | 16              | 14                | 14              | 11                | 12             | 7                 | 30                | 27                 | 27              | 29                 | 32                 | 33                 | 33                 | 30                 |
| Paraguay                             | 2004      | 7 <sup>a</sup>                                                                                                           | 12 <sup>a</sup>    | 9 <sup>a</sup>  | 7 <sup>a</sup>    | 6 <sup>a</sup>  | 5 <sup>a</sup>    | 5 <sup>a</sup> | ..                | 19 <sup>a</sup>   | 18 <sup>a</sup>    | 20 <sup>a</sup> | 20 <sup>a</sup>    | 21 <sup>a</sup>    | 17 <sup>a</sup>    | 20 <sup>a</sup>    | ..                 |
| Peru                                 | 2000      | ..                                                                                                                       | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 42                | 31                 | 37              | 41                 | 43                 | 45                 | 45                 | 44                 |
| Peru–city                            | 2000      | 19                                                                                                                       | 41                 | 28              | 23                | 20              | 10                | 19             | 8                 | 51                | 54                 | 50              | 55                 | 49                 | 51                 | 54                 | 47                 |
| Peru–province                        | 2000      | 34                                                                                                                       | 49                 | 44              | 36                | 34              | 35                | 26             | 24                | 69                | 60                 | 68              | 64                 | 70                 | 72                 | 71                 | 76                 |
| Oceania                              |           |                                                                                                                          |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   |                   |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Samoa                                | 2000      | 22                                                                                                                       | 36                 | 33              | 26                | 21              | 22                | 12             | 18                | 46                | 52                 | 47              | 40                 | 46                 | 48                 | 49                 | 49                 |
| Solomon Islands                      | 2008      | 42                                                                                                                       | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 64                | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| More developed regions               |           |                                                                                                                          |                    |                 |                   |                 |                   |                |                   |                   |                    |                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| Australia                            | 2002/03   | 4                                                                                                                        | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 27                | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| Canada                               | 2004      | 2 <sup>i</sup>                                                                                                           | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 7 <sup>i, j</sup> | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| Denmark                              | 2005      | 1                                                                                                                        | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 22                | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| Finland                              | 2005/06   | 7 <sup>a</sup>                                                                                                           | 15 <sup>a, k</sup> | ..              | 9 <sup>a, e</sup> | ..              | 7 <sup>a, f</sup> | ..             | 5 <sup>a, l</sup> | 30                | 26 <sup>a, k</sup> | ..              | 29 <sup>a, e</sup> | ..                 | 27 <sup>a, f</sup> | ..                 | 28 <sup>a, l</sup> |
| France                               | 2000      | 3 <sup>a</sup>                                                                                                           | 4 <sup>a, k</sup>  | ..              | 3 <sup>a, e</sup> | ..              | 3 <sup>a, f</sup> | ..             | 2 <sup>a, l</sup> | ..                | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| Germany                              | 2003      | 3                                                                                                                        | 7                  | ..              | 4                 | ..              | 3                 | ..             | 1                 | 29                | 29 <sup>a, k</sup> | ..              | 31 <sup>a, e</sup> | ..                 | 28 <sup>a, f</sup> | ..                 | 25 <sup>a, l</sup> |
| Italy                                | 2006      | 2                                                                                                                        | ..                 | ..              | ..                | ..              | ..                | ..             | ..                | 14                | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |

Table 6.B

**Physical and/or sexual violence against women by current or former intimate partner** (*continued*)

| Country or area                           |           | Proportion of ever-partnered women who experienced physical or sexual violence by current or former intimate partner (%) |                   |       |                   |       |                   |       |                   |                 |                    |                 |                    |                 |                    |                 |                    |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                                           |           | In the last 12 months                                                                                                    |                   |       |                   |       |                   |       |                   | During lifetime |                    |                 |                    |                 |                    |                 |                    |
|                                           |           | Total                                                                                                                    | Age group         |       |                   |       |                   |       |                   | Total           | Age group          |                 |                    |                 |                    |                 |                    |
|                                           |           |                                                                                                                          | 15–19             | 20–24 | 25–29             | 30–34 | 35–39             | 40–44 | 45–49             |                 | 15–19              | 20–24           | 25–29              | 30–34           | 35–39              | 40–44           | 45–49              |
| More developed regions <i>(continued)</i> |           |                                                                                                                          |                   |       |                   |       |                   |       |                   |                 |                    |                 |                    |                 |                    |                 |                    |
| Japan—city                                | 2000/01   | 4                                                                                                                        | 4                 | 3     | 6                 | 3     | 6                 | 3     | 2                 | 15              | 7                  | 13              | 14                 | 17              | 18                 | 14              | 16                 |
| Lithuania                                 | 2000      | ..                                                                                                                       | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | 38              | 23 <sup>a, k</sup> |                 | 31 <sup>a, e</sup> |                 | 33 <sup>a, f</sup> | ..              | 45 <sup>a, l</sup> |
| Norway                                    | 2004      | 6                                                                                                                        | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | 27              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 |
| Poland                                    | 2004      | 3                                                                                                                        |                   |       |                   |       |                   |       |                   | 16              |                    |                 |                    |                 |                    |                 |                    |
| Republic of Moldova                       | 2005      | ..                                                                                                                       | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | 25 <sup>h</sup> | 20 <sup>h</sup>    | 18 <sup>h</sup> | 20 <sup>h</sup>    | 25 <sup>h</sup> | 29 <sup>h</sup>    | 27 <sup>h</sup> | 28 <sup>h</sup>    |
| Serbia—city                               | 2003      | 4                                                                                                                        | 14                | 6     | 2                 | 4     | 3                 | 2     | 3                 | 24              | 20                 | 19              | 19                 | 26              | 24                 | 26              | 28                 |
| Slovakia                                  | 2008      | 12                                                                                                                       | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | 21 <sup>g</sup> | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 |
| Sweden                                    | 1999/2000 | 5 <sup>a</sup>                                                                                                           | 5 <sup>a, k</sup> | ..    | 4 <sup>a, e</sup> | ..    | 5 <sup>a, f</sup> | ..    | 5 <sup>a, l</sup> | 21 <sup>a</sup> | 20 <sup>a, k</sup> | ..              | 20 <sup>a, e</sup> | ..              | 21 <sup>a, f</sup> | ..              | 21 <sup>a, l</sup> |
| Switzerland                               | 2003      | 1                                                                                                                        | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | 11              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 |
| United Kingdom <sup>m, n</sup>            | 2006/07   | 6                                                                                                                        | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..                | 29              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 | ..              | ..                 |

**Source**

All indicators: Compiled by the United Nations Statistics Division from national and international reports (see table 6.E).

**Definitions:**

**Physical violence:** An act that inflicts physical harm to the body of a woman.

**Sexual violence:** An act aimed to force the woman to engage in sexual acts against her will (or without her consent).

**Notes**

.. Data not available.

<sup>a</sup> Data refer to physical violence only.

<sup>b</sup> Data refer to the age group 30–39.

<sup>c</sup> Data refer to the age group 40–49.

<sup>d</sup> Data refer to the age group 15–24.

<sup>e</sup> Data refer to the age group 25–34.

<sup>f</sup> Data refer to the age group 35–44.

<sup>g</sup> Data refer to violence by current partner only.

<sup>h</sup> Data refer to violence by current or most recent partner.

<sup>i</sup> Data refer to spousal assault only.

<sup>j</sup> Data refer to the last five year only.

<sup>k</sup> Data refer to the age group 18–24.

<sup>l</sup> Data refer to the age group 45–59.

<sup>m</sup> Data refer to England and Wales only.

<sup>n</sup> Includes non-physical abuse (emotional, financial), threats, force, sexual assault or stalking.

Table 6.C

## Female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C)

| Country or area            | Year    | Proportion of women 15–49 years old who have undergone FGM/C (%) |                    |       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                            |         | Total                                                            | Place of residence |       | Age group |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                            |         |                                                                  | Urban              | Rural | 15–19     | 20–24 | 25–29 | 30–34 | 35–39 | 40–44 | 45–49 |
| Africa                     |         |                                                                  |                    |       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Benin                      | 2001    | 17                                                               | 13                 | 20    | 12        | 13    | 17    | 18    | 18    | 25    | 24    |
| Benin <sup>a</sup>         | 2006    | 13                                                               | 9                  | 15    | 8         | ..    | ..    | ..    | 16    | ..    | ..    |
| Burkina Faso               | 1998/99 | 72                                                               | 82                 | 70    | 64        | 71    | 75    | 74    | 74    | 77    | 74    |
| Burkina Faso               | 2003    | 77                                                               | 75                 | 77    | 65        | 76    | 79    | 79    | 82    | 83    | 84    |
| Cameroon                   | 2004    | 1                                                                | 1                  | 2     | —         | 3     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     |
| Central African Republic   | 1994/95 | 43                                                               | 40                 | 46    | 35        | 43    | 44    | 44    | 48    | 51    | 53    |
| Central African Republic   | 2000    | 36                                                               | 29                 | 41    | 27        | 34    | 36    | 40    | 43    | 42    | 42    |
| Chad                       | 2000    | 45                                                               | 43                 | 46    | 42        | 44    | 44    | 47    | 45    | 45    | 52    |
| Chad <sup>a</sup>          | 2004    | 45                                                               | 47                 | 44    | 43        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 46    | ..    | ..    |
| Côte d'Ivoire              | 1994    | 43                                                               | 40                 | 45    | 35        | 42    | 48    | 47    | 44    | 45    | 44    |
| Côte d'Ivoire              | 1998/99 | 45                                                               | 39                 | 48    | 41        | 43    | 42    | 49    | 45    | 51    | 51    |
| Côte d'Ivoire <sup>a</sup> | 2006    | 36                                                               | 34                 | 39    | 28        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 44    | ..    | ..    |
| Djibouti <sup>a</sup>      | 2006    | 93                                                               | 93                 | 96    | ..        | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    |
| Egypt                      | 1995    | 97                                                               | 94                 | 100   | 98        | 98    | 97    | 96    | 97    | 97    | 97    |
| Egypt                      | 2000    | 97                                                               | 95                 | 99    | 99        | 97    | 97    | 97    | 97    | 97    | 98    |
| Egypt                      | 2003    | 97                                                               | 95                 | 99    | 97        | 97    | 97    | 97    | 96    | 97    | 98    |
| Egypt <sup>a</sup>         | 2005    | 96                                                               | 92                 | 98    | 96        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 96    | ..    | ..    |
| Eritrea                    | 1995    | 95                                                               | 93                 | 95    | 90        | 94    | 95    | 96    | 97    | 96    | 97    |
| Eritrea                    | 2001/02 | 89                                                               | 86                 | 91    | 78        | 88    | 91    | 93    | 93    | 94    | 95    |
| Ethiopia                   | 2000    | 80                                                               | 80                 | 80    | 71        | 78    | 81    | 86    | 84    | 86    | 87    |
| Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>      | 2005    | 74                                                               | 69                 | 76    | 62        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 81    | ..    | ..    |
| Gambia <sup>a</sup>        | 2005/06 | 78                                                               | 72                 | 83    | 80        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 80    | ..    | ..    |
| Ghana                      | 2003    | 5                                                                | 4                  | 7     | 3         | 4     | 6     | 6     | 7     | 6     | 8     |
| Ghana <sup>a</sup>         | 2006    | 4                                                                | 2                  | 6     | 1         | ..    | ..    | ..    | 6     | ..    | ..    |
| Guinea                     | 1999    | 99                                                               | 98                 | 99    | 97        | 99    | 99    | 99    | 99    | 99    | 100   |
| Guinea <sup>a</sup>        | 2005    | 96                                                               | 94                 | 96    | 89        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 99    | ..    | ..    |
| Guinea-Bissau <sup>a</sup> | 2006    | 45                                                               | 39                 | 48    | 44        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 49    | ..    | ..    |
| Kenya                      | 1998    | 38                                                               | 23                 | 42    | 26        | 32    | 40    | 41    | 49    | 47    | 48    |
| Kenya                      | 2003    | 32                                                               | 21                 | 36    | 20        | 25    | 33    | 38    | 40    | 48    | 48    |
| Mali                       | 1995/96 | 94                                                               | 90                 | 96    | 93        | 94    | 94    | 95    | 94    | 94    | 92    |
| Mali <sup>b</sup>          | 2001    | 92                                                               | 90                 | 93    | 91        | 91    | 92    | 92    | 92    | 91    | 91    |
| Mali <sup>a</sup>          | 2006    | 85                                                               | 81                 | 87    | 85        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 85    | ..    | ..    |
| Mauritania                 | 2000/01 | 71                                                               | 65                 | 77    | 66        | 71    | 73    | 74    | 72    | 77    | 69    |
| Niger                      | 1998    | 5                                                                | 2                  | 5     | 5         | 5     | 4     | 5     | 4     | 3     | 3     |
| Niger <sup>a</sup>         | 2006    | 2                                                                | 2                  | 2     | 2         | ..    | ..    | ..    | 3     | ..    | ..    |
| Nigeria                    | 1999    | 25                                                               | 30                 | 23    | 9         | 20    | 26    | 31    | 31    | 38    | 48    |
| Nigeria                    | 2003    | 19                                                               | 28                 | 14    | 13        | 17    | 21    | 19    | 22    | 22    | 28    |
| Senegal <sup>c</sup>       | 2005    | 28                                                               | 22                 | 35    | 25        | 28    | 28    | 30    | 31    | 30    | 31    |
| Sierra Leone <sup>a</sup>  | 2006    | 94                                                               | 86                 | 97    | 81        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 98    | ..    | ..    |
| Somalia                    | 2006    | 98                                                               | 97                 | 98    | 97        | ..    | ..    | ..    | 99    | ..    | ..    |
| Sudan <sup>d</sup>         | 1989/90 | 89                                                               | 93                 | 87    | 87        | 90    | 89    | 90    | 89    | 89    | 91    |

Table 6.C

**Female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C) (continued)**

| Proportion of women 15–49 years old who have undergone FGM/C (%) |         |       |                    |       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Country or area                                                  | Year    | Total | Place of residence |       | Age group |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                                                                  |         |       | Urban              | Rural | 15–19     | 20–24 | 25–29 | 30–34 | 35–39 | 40–44 | 45–49 |
| Africa (continued)                                               |         |       |                    |       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Sudan <sup>d</sup>                                               | 2000    | 90    | 92                 | 88    | 86        | 89    | 89    | 90    | 92    | 92    | 93    |
| United Republic of Tanzania                                      | 1996    | 18    | 10                 | 20    | 13        | 16    | 19    | 21    | 18    | 21    | 22    |
| United Republic of Tanzania <sup>a</sup>                         | 2004/05 | 15    | 7                  | 18    | 9         | ..    | ..    | ..    | 16    | ..    | ..    |
| Togo <sup>a</sup>                                                | 2006    | 6     | 4                  | 7     | 1         | ..    | ..    | ..    | 9     | ..    | ..    |
| Uganda <sup>a</sup>                                              | 2006    | 1     | —                  | 1     | 1         | ..    | ..    | ..    | 1     | ..    | ..    |
| Asia                                                             |         |       |                    |       |           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Yemen                                                            | 1997    | 23    | 26                 | 22    | 19        | 22    | 21    | 23    | 24    | 25    | 25    |
| Yemen <sup>a</sup>                                               | 2003    | 38    | 33                 | 41    | ..        | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    |

**Sources**

**All indicators:** UNICEF, *Female genital Mutilation/Cutting – A Statistical Exploration*, 2005; and Population Reference Bureau, *Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: Data and Trends*, 2008. Both compilations have the DHS and MICS as their primary sources.

**Definition**

**Female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C):** Any procedure involving the partial or total removal of the external female genitalia or other injury to the female genital organs for non-therapeutic reasons.

**Notes**

.. Data not available.

— Magnitude nil or less than half of unit employed.

<sup>a</sup> Data from Population Reference Bureau, *Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: Data and Trends*, 2008.

<sup>b</sup> Data for 2001 for Mali includes the district of Kidal, which was excluded in the 1996 DHS. This has increased the proportion of circumcised women from 9.3% in the districts of Tombouctou/Gao to 33.6% in Tombouctou/Gao/Kidal.

<sup>c</sup> Data for Senegal (2005) are preliminary.

<sup>d</sup> Data refer to the northern part of the country.

Table 6.D

## Women's attitudes towards wife beating

| Country or area             |         | Year |    | Proportion of women who agree that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons, by level of education (%) |      |         |            |                  |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |                         |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------|------------|------------------|------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|------|---------|------------|-------------------------|------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|------|---------|------------|
|                             |         |      |    | Burning the food                                                                                                                         |      |         |            | Arguing with him |      |         |            | Going out without telling him |      |         |            | Neglecting the children |      |         |            | Refusing to have sex with him |      |         |            |
|                             |         |      |    | Total                                                                                                                                    | None | Primary | Secondary+ | Total            | None | Primary | Secondary+ | Total                         | None | Primary | Secondary+ | Total                   | None | Primary | Secondary+ | Total                         | None | Primary | Secondary+ |
| Africa                      |         |      |    |                                                                                                                                          |      |         |            |                  |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |                         |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |
| Benin                       | 2001    | 29   | 35 | 24                                                                                                                                       | 12   | 39      | 46         | 34               | 17   | 44      | 51         | 39                            | 20   | 51      | 58         | 46                      | 26   | 17      | 21         | 13                            | 6    |         |            |
| Burkina Faso                | 2003    | 26   | 28 | 25                                                                                                                                       | 13   | 52      | 56         | 48               | 25   | 53      | 57         | 48                            | 23   | 55      | 58         | 51                      | 33   | 37      | 41         | 33                            | 13   |         |            |
| Cameroon                    | 2004    | 19   | 30 | 21                                                                                                                                       | 11   | 27      | 35         | 31               | 17   | 34      | 41         | 39                            | 24   | 45      | 44         | 51                      | 40   | 20      | 36         | 23                            | 10   |         |            |
| Egypt                       | 2005    | 19   | 31 | 23                                                                                                                                       | 10   | 37      | 57         | 46               | 21   | 40      | 59         | 50                            | 24   | 40      | 57         | 50                      | 25   | 34      | 51         | 41                            | 19   |         |            |
| Eritrea                     | 2002    | 29   | 34 | 31                                                                                                                                       | 15   | 45      | 55         | 43               | 20   | 52      | 62         | 53                            | 26   | 51      | 55         | 55                      | 35   | 48      | 58         | 47                            | 23   |         |            |
| Ethiopia                    | 2005    | 61   | 68 | 61                                                                                                                                       | 24   | 59      | 64         | 59               | 27   | 64      | 70         | 62                            | 34   | 65      | 70         | 64                      | 38   | 44      | 51         | 40                            | 15   |         |            |
| Ethiopia                    | 2000    | 65   | 70 | 62                                                                                                                                       | 27   | 61      | 66         | 60               | 28   | 56      | 60         | 53                            | 27   | 65      | 67         | 66                      | 42   | 51      | 56         | 45                            | 17   |         |            |
| Ghana                       | 2003    | 14   | 24 | 15                                                                                                                                       | 8    | 30      | 43         | 31               | 21   | 34      | 47         | 38                            | 26   | 37      | 51         | 41                      | 28   | 20      | 33         | 20                            | 13   |         |            |
| Guinea                      | 2005    | 35   | 37 | 28                                                                                                                                       | 26   | 58      | 61         | 49               | 44   | 72      | 74         | 67                            | 65   | 70      | 72         | 65                      | 64   | 62      | 66         | 47                            | 45   |         |            |
| Kenya                       | 2003    | 16   | 24 | 19                                                                                                                                       | 9    | 46      | 61         | 52               | 27   | 39      | 58         | 44                            | 23   | 55      | 66         | 61                      | 39   | 29      | 47         | 33                            | 16   |         |            |
| Lesotho                     | 2004    | 13   | 24 | 16                                                                                                                                       | 8    | 36      | 46         | 43               | 26   | 24      | 43         | 30                            | 14   | 37      | 49         | 42                      | 29   | 20      | 40         | 25                            | 11   |         |            |
| Madagascar                  | 2003/04 | 8    | 9  | 8                                                                                                                                        | 8    | 3       | 3          | 4                | 2    | 14      | 12         | 15                            | 15   | 25      | 25         | 25                      | 25   | 6       | 6          | 6                             | 4    |         |            |
| Malawi                      | 2004    | 11   | 12 | 12                                                                                                                                       | 7    | 12      | 11         | 13               | 9    | 14      | 13         | 15                            | 10   | 17      | 16         | 18                      | 14   | 14      | 15         | 15                            | 8    |         |            |
| Malawi                      | 2000    | 17   | 16 | 18                                                                                                                                       | 9    | 19      | 17         | 21               | 12   | 17      | 15         | 18                            | 11   | 22      | 19         | 24                      | 16   | 18      | 19         | 19                            | 10   |         |            |
| Mali                        | 2001    | 34   | 34 | 37                                                                                                                                       | 21   | 62      | 64         | 63               | 42   | 75      | 77         | 75                            | 56   | 71      | 72         | 76                      | 61   | 74      | 76         | 75                            | 52   |         |            |
| Morocco                     | 2003/04 | 24   | 36 | 20                                                                                                                                       | 5    | 51      | 66         | 52               | 25   | 50      | 68         | 50                            | 20   | 49      | 65         | 49                      | 23   | 43      | 59         | 41                            | 18   |         |            |
| Mozambique                  | 2003    | 24   | 27 | 23                                                                                                                                       | 12   | 33      | 37         | 32               | 21   | 37      | 41         | 36                            | 22   | 38      | 41         | 38                      | 26   | 34      | 41         | 33                            | 15   |         |            |
| Nigeria                     | 2003    | 31   | 43 | 30                                                                                                                                       | 18   | 44      | 56         | 44               | 30   | 53      | 71         | 51                            | 33   | 49      | 61         | 50                      | 37   | 38      | 54         | 36                            | 20   |         |            |
| Rwanda                      | 2005    | 11   | 13 | 11                                                                                                                                       | 3    | 7       | 8          | 8                | 3    | 26      | 30         | 27                            | 12   | 41      | 42         | 43                      | 27   | 14      | 18         | 14                            | 7    |         |            |
| Rwanda                      | 2000    | 22   | 28 | 22                                                                                                                                       | 10   | 12      | 15         | 11               | 6    | 37      | 46         | 36                            | 17   | 56      | 63         | 57                      | 37   | 33      | 43         | 32                            | 17   |         |            |
| Senegal                     | 2005    | 23   | 27 | 20                                                                                                                                       | 15   | 49      | 56         | 44               | 30   | 50      | 58         | 43                            | 28   | 49      | 55         | 43                      | 31   | 45      | 54         | 37                            | 24   |         |            |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 2004/05 | 20   | 22 | 20                                                                                                                                       | 9    | 46      | 48         | 48               | 27   | 43      | 45         | 45                            | 23   | 47      | 47         | 50                      | 29   | 29      | 33         | 30                            | 12   |         |            |
| Uganda                      | 2000/01 | 22   | 28 | 23                                                                                                                                       | 14   | 37      | 44         | 39               | 23   | 56      | 60         | 58                            | 45   | 67      | 71         | 69                      | 59   | 24      | 32         | 25                            | 13   |         |            |
| Zambia                      | 2001/02 | 45   | 49 | 51                                                                                                                                       | 33   | 52      | 54         | 58               | 41   | 79      | 75         | 83                            | 72   | 61      | 62         | 65                      | 52   | 47      | 50         | 54                            | 32   |         |            |
| Zimbabwe                    | 1999    | 12   | 19 | 16                                                                                                                                       | 8    | 32      | 43         | 38               | 25   | 28      | 33         | 32                            | 24   | 31      | 34         | 34                      | 29   | 22      | 32         | 30                            | 16   |         |            |
| Asia                        |         |      |    |                                                                                                                                          |      |         |            |                  |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |                         |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |
| Armenia                     | 2005    | 2    | 0  | 4                                                                                                                                        | 2    | 15      | 0          | 28               | 15   | 10      | 17         | 20                            | 10   | 17      | 15         | 29                      | 17   | 4       | —          | 4                             | 4    |         |            |
| Armenia                     | 2000    | 5    | 12 | 7                                                                                                                                        | 5    | 14      | 12         | 24               | 14   | 20      | 23         | 21                            | 20   | 27      | 23         | 28                      | 27   | 7       | 12         | 22                            | 7    |         |            |
| Jordan                      | 2002    | 60   | 84 | 78                                                                                                                                       | 55   | 4       | 21         | 11               | 2    | 24      | 63         | 48                            | 18   | 37      | 74         | 57                      | 31   | ..      | ..         | ..                            | ..   |         |            |
| Turkmenistan                | 2000    | 22   | 33 | 26                                                                                                                                       | 22   | 34      | 45         | 36               | 34   | 40      | 58         | 50                            | 40   | 44      | 48         | 45                      | 44   | 21      | 34         | 30                            | 21   |         |            |
| Indonesia                   | 2002/03 | 3    | 4  | 3                                                                                                                                        | 2    | 5       | 8          | 6                | 4    | 18      | 18         | 19                            | 17   | 20      | 18         | 20                      | 19   | 7       | 8          | 8                             | 6    |         |            |
| Nepal                       | 2001    | 5    | 6  | 4                                                                                                                                        | 1    | 9       | 9          | 9                | 5    | 12      | 13         | 13                            | 8    | 25      | 25         | 26                      | 26   | 3       | 4          | 2                             | 1    |         |            |
| Philippines                 | 2003    | 3    | 6  | 5                                                                                                                                        | 2    | 5       | 5          | 8                | 4    | 9       | 21         | 15                            | 7    | 21      | 34         | 26                      | 19   | 3       | 4          | 5                             | 3    |         |            |

Table 6.D

**Women's attitudes towards wife beating** (*continued*)

| Country or area                     |  | Year |    | Proportion of women who agree that a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife for specific reasons, by level of education (%) |      |         |            |                  |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |                         |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |
|-------------------------------------|--|------|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------|------------|------------------|------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|------|---------|------------|-------------------------|------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|------|---------|------------|
|                                     |  |      |    | Burning the food                                                                                                                         |      |         |            | Arguing with him |      |         |            | Going out without telling him |      |         |            | Neglecting the children |      |         |            | Refusing to have sex with him |      |         |            |
|                                     |  |      |    | Total                                                                                                                                    | None | Primary | Secondary+ | Total            | None | Primary | Secondary+ | Total                         | None | Primary | Secondary+ | Total                   | None | Primary | Secondary+ | Total                         | None | Primary | Secondary+ |
| Latin America and the Caribbean     |  |      |    |                                                                                                                                          |      |         |            |                  |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |                         |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |
| Bolivia<br>(Plurinational State of) |  | 2003 | 5  | 10                                                                                                                                       | 7    | 3       | 6          | 12               | 9    | 4       | 9          | 12                            | 13   | 5       | 17         | 19                      | 20   | 13      | 3          | 6                             | 4    | 2       |            |
| Dominican Republic                  |  | 2002 | 2  | 7                                                                                                                                        | 4    | 1       | 1          | 3                | 2    | 1       | 3          | 9                             | 5    | 1       | 7          | 12                      | 10   | 4       | 1          | 3                             | 1    | 0       |            |
| Haiti                               |  | 2000 | 11 | 13                                                                                                                                       | 14   | 5       | 11         | 14               | 13   | 4       | 29         | 36                            | 33   | 17      | 28         | 33                      | 31   | 18      | 14         | 21                            | 14   | 6       |            |
| Nicaragua                           |  | 2001 | 5  | 10                                                                                                                                       | 6    | 1       | 4          | 10               | 6    | 1       | 6          | 12                            | 9    | 2       | 9          | 17                      | 12   | 5       | 3          | 6                             | 4    | 1       |            |
| More developed regions              |  |      |    |                                                                                                                                          |      |         |            |                  |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |                         |      |         |            |                               |      |         |            |
| Republic of Moldova                 |  | 2005 | 4  | 4                                                                                                                                        | 17   | 4       | 5          | 9                | 24   | 5       | 7          | 12                            | 19   | 7       | 18         | 26                      | 32   | 18      | 3          | 9                             | 19   | 3       |            |

**Source**

All indicators: Macro International, Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) STATcompiler (accessed in October 2009).

**Notes**

.. Data not available.

— Magnitude nil or less than 0.5 per cent.



Table 6.E

## Sources of data on prevalence of violence against women (tables 6.A and 6.B)

| Country or area                               | Survey year | Source                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Africa</b>                                 |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Egypt                                         | 1995/96     | Kishor, Sunita and Kiersten Johnson, 2004. <i>Profiling Domestic Violence – A Multi-Country Study</i> . Calverton, Maryland: ORC Macro.                                                                                                                           |
| Ethiopia—province                             | 2002        | García-Moreno, C., H.A.F.M. Jansen, M. Ellsberg, L. Heise and C. Watts, 2005. <i>WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results in prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses</i> . Geneva: WHO.           |
| Mozambique                                    | 2004        | Johnson, Holly, Natalia Ollus and Sami Nevala, 2008. <i>Violence Against Women. An International Perspective</i> . New York: Springer.                                                                                                                            |
| Namibia—city                                  | 2001        | García-Moreno, C., H.A.F.M. Jansen, M. Ellsberg, L. Heise and C. Watts, 2005. <i>WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results in prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses</i> . Geneva: WHO.           |
| United Republic of Tanzania—city and province | 2001/02     | García-Moreno, C., H.A.F.M. Jansen, M. Ellsberg, L. Heise and C. Watts, 2005. <i>WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results in prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses</i> . Geneva: WHO.           |
| Zambia                                        | 2001/02     | Kishor, Sunita and Kiersten Johnson, 2004. <i>Profiling Domestic Violence – A Multi-Country Study</i> . Calverton, Maryland: ORC Macro.                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Asia</b>                                   |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Azerbaijan                                    | 2006        | State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan and Macro International, 2008. <i>Demographic and Health Survey 2006</i> . Baku.                                                                                                                        |
| Bangladesh—city and province                  | 2001        | García-Moreno, C., H.A.F.M. Jansen, M. Ellsberg, L. Heise and C. Watts, 2005. <i>WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results in prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses</i> . Geneva: WHO.           |
| Cambodia                                      | 2000        | Kishor, Sunita and Kiersten Johnson, 2004. <i>Profiling Domestic Violence – A Multi-Country Study</i> . Calverton, Maryland: ORC Macro.                                                                                                                           |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                          | 2005        | Johnson, Holly, Natalia Ollus and Sami Nevala, 2008. <i>Violence Against Women. An International Perspective</i> . New York: Springer.                                                                                                                            |
| India                                         | 1998/2000   | Kishor, Sunita and Kiersten Johnson, 2004. <i>Profiling Domestic Violence – A Multi-Country Study</i> . Calverton, Maryland: ORC Macro.                                                                                                                           |
| Maldives                                      | 2006        | Fulu, Emma. 2007. The Maldives Study on Women's Health and Life Experiences. Initial results on prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses to violence.                                                                                                    |
| Republic of Korea                             | 2004        | Byun, Whasoon. 2007. Violence against women in Korea and its indicators. Invited paper, Expert Group Meeting on indicators to measure violence against women, Geneva, 8-10 October.                                                                               |
| Thailand—city and province                    | 2000        | García-Moreno, C., H.A.F.M. Jansen, M. Ellsberg, L. Heise and C. Watts, 2005. <i>WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results in prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses</i> . Geneva: WHO.           |
| Turkey                                        | 2008        | Henrice A.F.M. (Henriette) Jansen, Sunday Üner, Filiz Kardam and others, 2009. <i>National Research on Domestic Violence Against Women in Turkey</i> . Ankara.                                                                                                    |
| Philippines                                   | 2005        | Johnson, Holly, Natalia Ollus and Sami Nevala, 2008. <i>Violence Against Women. An International Perspective</i> . New York: Springer.                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>        |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)              | 2003        | Instituto Nacional de Estadística and others, 2004. <i>Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud 2003</i> . Miraflores.                                                                                                                                             |
| Brazil—city and province                      | 2000/01     | García-Moreno, C., H.A.F.M. Jansen, M. Ellsberg, L. Heise and C. Watts, 2005. <i>WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results in prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses</i> . Geneva: WHO.           |
| Colombia                                      | 2000        | Kishor, Sunita and Kiersten Johnson, 2004. <i>Profiling Domestic Violence – A Multi-Country Study</i> . Calverton, Maryland: ORC Macro.                                                                                                                           |
| Costa Rica                                    |             | Johnson, Holly, Natalia Ollus and Sami Nevala, 2008. <i>Violence Against Women. An International Perspective</i> . New York: Springer.                                                                                                                            |
| Dominican Republic                            | 2002        | Kishor, Sunita and Kiersten Johnson, 2004. <i>Profiling Domestic Violence – A Multi-Country Study</i> . Calverton, Maryland: ORC Macro.                                                                                                                           |
| Ecuador                                       | 2004        | Centro de Estudios de Población y Desarrollo Social, 2009. Violencia contra la mujer. <a href="http://www.cepar.org.ec/endemain_04/nuevo06/violencia/violencia_m.htm">www.cepar.org.ec/endemain_04/nuevo06/violencia/violencia_m.htm</a> (accessed in July 2009). |
| El Salvador                                   | 2002/03     | Asociación Demográfica Salvadoreña and others, 2004. <i>Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar, FESAL 2002/03</i> .                                                                                                                                                  |
| Haiti                                         | 2000        | Kishor, Sunita and Kiersten Johnson, 2004. <i>Profiling Domestic Violence – A Multi-Country Study</i> . Calverton, Maryland: ORC Macro.                                                                                                                           |
| Mexico                                        | 2003        | Ramírez, Eva Gisela, 2007. ENDIREH-2006's achievements and limitations in determining indicators for measuring violence against women in Mexico. Invited paper, Expert Group Meeting on indicators to measure violence against women, Geneva, 8-10 October.       |
| Nicaragua                                     | 1997/98     | Kishor, Sunita and Kiersten Johnson, 2004. <i>Profiling Domestic Violence – A Multi-Country Study</i> . Calverton, Maryland: ORC Macro.                                                                                                                           |
| Paraguay                                      | 2004        | Centro Paraguayo de Estudios de Población and others, 2005. <i>Encuesta nacional de demografía y salud sexual y reproductiva, 2004</i> .                                                                                                                          |
| Peru                                          | 2000        | Kishor, Sunita and Kiersten Johnson, 2004. <i>Profiling Domestic Violence – A Multi-Country Study</i> . Calverton, Maryland: ORC Macro.                                                                                                                           |
| Peru—city and province                        | 2000        | García-Moreno, C., H.A.F.M. Jansen, M. Ellsberg, L. Heise and C. Watts, 2005. <i>WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results in prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses</i> . Geneva: WHO.           |

Table 6.E

## Sources of data on prevalence of violence against women (continued)

| Country or area               | Survey year | Source                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Oceania</b>                |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Samoa                         | 2000        | García-Moreno, C., H.A.F.M. Jansen, M. Ellsberg, L. Heise and C. Watts, 2005. <i>WHO Multi-country Study on Women's Health and Domestic Violence against Women: Initial results in prevalence, health outcomes and women's responses</i> . Geneva: WHO.                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Solomon Islands               | 2008        | Secretariat of the Pacific Community for the Ministry of Women, Youth & Children's Affairs, 2009. <i>Solomon Islands Family Health and Safety Study: A study on violence against women and children</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>More developed regions</b> |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Albania                       | 2002        | Albania Institute of Public Health, Ministry of Health, Institute of Statistics and others, 2005. <i>Reproductive Health Survey. Albania 2002</i> . Tirana.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Australia                     | 2002/03     | Johnson, Holly, Natalia Ollus and Sami Nevala, 2008. <i>Violence Against Women. An International Perspective</i> . New York: Springer.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Canada                        | 2004        | Statistics Canada, 2006. <i>Measuring Violence Against Women: Statistical Trends 2006</i> . Ottawa: Minister of Industry.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Czech Republic                | 2003        | Johnson, Holly, Natalia Ollus and Sami Nevala, 2008. <i>Violence Against Women. An International Perspective</i> . New York: Springer.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Denmark                       | 2003        | Johnson, Holly, Natalia Ollus and Sami Nevala, 2008. <i>Violence Against Women. An International Perspective</i> . New York: Springer.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Finland                       | 2005/06     | Minna Piispa, Markku Heiskanen, Juha Kääriäinen and Reino Sirén, 2006. <i>Violence against Women in Finland</i> . Helsinki: National Research Institute of Legal Policy Publication and The European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control - affiliated with the United Nations (HEUNI).                                                                                                                                   |
|                               | 1997        | Co-ordination Action on Human Rights Violations (CAHRV), 2006. <i>Comparative reanalysis of prevalence of violence against women and health impact data in Europe – obstacles and possible solutions</i> . December.                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
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